

Alpar Lošonc\*

**PROBLEMATIZACIJA POLITIKE SADAŠNJOSTI: OD LIBERALIZMA DO  
NEOLIBERALIZMA (KRITIČKA REKONSTRUKCIJA FOUCAULTOVOG OPISA  
NEOLIBERALIZMA)**

**Sažetak**

*Foucaultove refleksije i u smislu dijagnoze i prospekcije zavređuju pažnju. Umjesto pukog opisa ovih refleksija ovdje se tematizira neizostavnost a) postojanja ideoloških aspekata u izvođenju neoliberalizma, b) ontološkog pristupa. Francuski mislilac realizira rekonstrukciju (neo)liberalizma na osnovu pojmovne figure upravljačke racionalnosti. On naglašava cezuru između liberalizma i neoliberalizma poentirajući na značenjima naturalne ontologije i razmjene, odnosno, kompeticije. Prvo se kritizira centriranje neoliberalizma na njemački ordo-liberalizam. Zatim se razmatraju kritike upućene na račun Foucaulta u pogledu neoliberalizma povodom: a) pozicije spram neoliberalizma, b) (ne)reflektiranog pojma vidljivosti, c) ignoriranja nužnosti rekonceptualizacije autonomizirane ekonomije, d) utapanja ekonomskih subjekata u upravljačku racionalnost. Predlaže se a) da se Foucault i u pogledu neoliberalizma tumači u smislu simultanosti moći i otpora, b) da se pored upravljanja pojača uloga predatorskih oblika moći u neoliberalizmu.*

**Ključne riječi:** *Foucault, neoliberalizam, liberalizam, tržište, moć*

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\* Fakultet tehničkih nauka Univerziteta u Novom Sadu, Trg Dositeja Obradovića 6, RS-21 000 Novi Sad, [corna@eunet.rs](mailto:corna@eunet.rs)

Alpar Lošonc\*

**PROBLEMATIZATION OF THE POLITICS OF CONTEMPORANEOUSNESS: FROM  
LIBERALISM TO NEOLIBERALISM (THE CRITICAL RECONSTRUCTION OF  
FOUCAULT'S DESCRIPTION OF NEOLIBERALISM)**

**Abstract**

*Foucault's reflections regarding both the diagnosis and prospection deserve attention. Rather than follow a mere description of these reflections this article discusses a) the existence of ideological aspects in regard to neoliberalism, b) ontological approach in relation to the power and freedom. The French thinker realizes the reconstruction of (neo) liberalism on the basis of problematization of governmental rationality. He emphasizes the caesura between liberalism and neoliberalism focusing on the meanings of natural ontology, market, and especially, competition. First, the author of the article exposes the critique of the account of neoliberalism centering on the German ordo-liberalism. Then he discusses the criticisms concerning Foucault in terms of neoliberalism on the occasion of: a) position towards neoliberalism, b) non-reflected notion of visibility, c) ignorance of the logic of separated economic sphere d) reducing of economic agents under the banner of governmental rationality. It is suggested that a) Foucault's clarification of neoliberalism is to be interpreted in terms of simultaneity of power and resistance, b) the domain of power is to be expanded by the synegetic forms of power.*

**Key Words:** *Foucault, neoliberalism, liberalism, market, power*

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\* Faculty of Technical Sciences, University of Novi Sad, Trg Dositeja Obradovića 6, RS-21 000 Novi Sad,  
[corna@eunet.rs](mailto:corna@eunet.rs)